

PENOBSCOT MARINE MUSEUM

Inventory for
Manuscript Collection

PMM 31

Haviland Research Collection

Circa 1935 – circa 1980

9 linear feet
Accession No. LB1988.663

Stephen Phillips Memorial Library

Penobscot Marine Museum
11 Church St., Searsport, Maine 04974
penobscotmarinemuseum.org
207-548- 2529 ext. 212 | libraryresearcher@pmm-maine.org

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PMM 31

Haviland Research Collection

Haviland, Edward Kenneth, 1902-1989

Haviland, Jean Gatow, 1912-1996

Research collection, c. 1935 – c. 1980

9 linear feet

Maritime historians from Baltimore, Maryland.

Thirty nine scrapbook volumes of images, articles, and research notes about thousands of twentieth century ships. The bulk is about merchant vessels, including freighters, tankers, passenger liners, tugboats, barges, and ferries, though the collection also includes information on naval vessels and yachts. A few volumes deal with related maritime topics like lighthouses, shipwrecks, and sailors.

In English

E. Kenneth Haviland; Gift; 1989; LB1989.663

Finding aid available; folder level control

Subject Headings:

Barges

Cargo ships

Ferries

Fishing boats

Lighthouses

Merchant mariners

Merchant ships

Ocean liners

Tankers

Tugboats

United States. Navy

Warships

Yachts

Acquisition:

This collection was given to the Penobscot Marine Museum by E. Kenneth Haviland in 1989.

Restrictions

This collection is open for research. There are no restrictions, except where materials may retain their original copyright.

Condition:

The collection is in relatively good condition. However, both the newsprint and glue used in the notebooks are likely to become fragile with age.

Processing Note:

This collection is organized according to the Haviland's system, and has not been altered by the museum. There is one box of loose material that, presumably, would have been filed in a binder; this has also been left as is.

Related Materials:

Robert B. Applebee was a maritime historian in the Havilands' circle. His papers are preserved at the Penobscot Marine Museum as PMM 9.

Historical Note:

Edward Kenneth Haviland (1902-1989) and Jean Gatow Haviland (1912-1996) were active members of the maritime history field in the late twentieth century. E. Kenneth Haviland was raised in the Baltimore area and educated at Haverford College. He went on to earn a PhD in Chemistry from Harvard University and another in Mathematics from Johns Hopkins, later teaching at both institutions and at Lincoln University in Pennsylvania. Jean Gatow was born in Brooklyn, New York, and worked for the American Carloading Company before marrying E. Kenneth Haviland in 1950.

After E. Kenneth Haviland's retirement in 1967, the couple devoted themselves to studying maritime history. They developed an extensive private library, publishing their research as books and articles in periodicals like the *American Neptune*. They both focused on steamships; Jean specialized in shipwrecks as well. They were active members of the maritime history community in the late twentieth century, opening their library to other researchers and exchanging information with historians like Robert B. Applebee. E. Kenneth Haviland also served on the board of the Peabody Museum in Salem, Massachusetts and the Mariners' Museum in Newport News, Virginia.

Scope and Content:

The Haviland Research Collection contains thirty nine scrapbooks with images, news clippings, and identifying information about thousands of twentieth century vessels. Most of these are dedicated to merchant vessels—freighters, tankers, passenger liners, fishing vessels, barges, and ferries—but there are volumes dedicated to naval vessels as well. The bulk of the material relates to steamers and other engine powered ships; the sailing vessels represented are those that were active well into the twentieth century. A few volumes are dedicated to related maritime topics, like lighthouses, wreck diving, and assorted "Maritime Miscellany."

The scrapbooks are organized around newspaper or magazine clippings. These almost always contain an image of the vessel, and often information on its construction, design, or operation. The Havilands usually supplemented this with basic biographic information written in the margin. The collection is organized by type of vessel. An accompanying card index contains all vessel names in alphabetical order.

Container List:Volume

- 1 Aircraft Carriers
- 2 Barges
Boats: small boats, miscellaneous boats
Cruisers (naval) (see box 1)
- 3 Destroyers & Frigates
- 4 Diving Wrecks
- 5 Ferries
- 6 Fishing vessels, A – D
- 7 Fishing vessels, E – L
- 8 Fishing vessels, M – Si
- 9 Fishing Vessels, Sm – Z and miscellaneous

- 10 Freighters, A – B
- 11 Freighters, C – E
- 12 Freighters, F – H
- 13 Freighters, K – M
- 14 Freighters, N – P
- 15 Freighters, Q – S
- 16 Freighters, T – Z
- 17 Great Lakes
“Different Types”
- 18 Large liners, A – E
- 19 Large liners, F – N
- 20 Large liners, O – So
Large liners: QUEEN ELIZABETH II (see box 1)
- 21 Large liners, St – Z (see also: box 1)
- 22 Lighthouses
- 23 Maritime Miscellany
- 24 Sailing vessels, A – L
- 25 Sailing vessels, M – Z and miscellaneous
- 26 Merchant Marine personnel
- 27 Miscellaneous ships, volume 1
- 28 Miscellaneous ships, volume 2
- 29 Navy
- 30 Navy personnel
- 31 Old ships
Shipbuilders (see box 1)
- 32 Small liners
- 33 Submarines
- 34 Tankers, A – G
- 35 Tankers, H – Sal
- 36 Tankers, Sam – Z
- 37 Tugs and tows, A – N
Tugs and tows, O – Z (see box 1)
- 38 White boats (sidewheel steamers)
- 39 Yachts

| <u>Box</u> | <u>Folder</u> | |
|------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | Cruisers (naval) |
| | 2 | Liners and miscellaneous |
| | 3 | Large liners: QUEEN ELIZABETH II |
| | 4 | Shipbuilders |
| | 5 | Tugs and tows, O – Z |
| | 6 | Miscellaneous, not indexed |

Card Indexes

- Index to binders and loose material, alphabetical by vessel
- Index to Naval vessels
- Index to postcard collection